All 318 Words in Dead Sea Scrolls and not in Biblical Hebrew (Aleph–Nun)[*]

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This list consists of the entries in the *Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, volumes 1-5 (Sheffield, 1993, 1995, 1996, 1998, 2001), where no occurrence is attested for Biblical Hebrew as represented in the dictionary of Brown–Driver–Briggs. Since the early volumes of *DCH* were published prior to the completion of DJD, there may be some omissions of words found only in the latest volumes of DJD. Likewise, the numbers of occurrences must in many cases be raised in the light of manuscripts published subsequent to the relevant volume of *DCH*.

Column 1 in the list below shows the lemma form as stated in *DCH*. Column 2 shows the homonym number if there is more than one word spelled alike. Column 3 shows the attestations: Q means that the word is attested at Qumran, and the figure following gives the number of occurrences (with the caveat mentioned above). In a few cases, a word in this list is also found in Sirach (noted with S) and/or in Hebrew inscriptions (noted with I). Column 4 gives a simple gloss for the Hebrew word.

Among the words listed below, the following are found also in Sirach:

jˆyVaƒ;		[SQ 5]	*reservoir*
hˆnh		[SQ 2]	*enjoy*
rtyœ		[SQ 5]	*more*
lyl Kƒ;	II	[SQ 3]	*crown*
ˆ/mm;		[SQ 5]	*wealth*
fWˆ[mi		[SQ 2]	*small thing, diminution*
haˆn:		[SQ 3]	*fitting*
yWˆSnl		[SQ 6]	*trial*
jˆxn	II	[SQ 6]	*shine*

And the following are found also in the Inscriptions:

ˆynJ;	[QI 5]	*Hanin*
ysˆ/y	[QI 2]	*Jose*
[Gmˆ'	[QI 5]	*contact*

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[*] This file was posted on the Web on 18 December 2002.

d/[	II	[QI 4]	continuance

In both cases, the number of occurrences is the total for the two corpora together.

dga		[Q 1]	bind
Ëvdä'		[Q 1]	rafter
fWa		[Q 8]	storehouse
swl prfwa		[Q 1]	Eutrapelos
hrx/a		[Q 1]	treasure
hrWza}		[Q 1]	Azurah
rzj a		[Q 1]	Hazor
yarjà'		[Q 1]	guarantor
ˆlyai		[Q 1]	tree
ˆrdŠkà'		[Q 1]	vestibule
hLa,		[Q 2]	only
tWhlø'		[Q 3]	divinity
hwl à'		[Q 1]	aloe
ylWLai		[Q 1]	if not
ask]à}		[Q 1]	Alexander
aml a		[Q 3]	Alma
l a&		[Q 2]	aleph
µao		[Q 3]	nation
hMa'	III	[Q 5]	conduit
swyl ma		[Q 2]	Aemilius
[xmà,		[Q 2]	middle
ˆynà;		[Q 1]	sighing
swkytna		[Q 1]	Antiochus
ˆafsa		[Q 1]	portico
arTsai		[Q 1]	stater
swl wbfsyra		[Q 1]	Aristobulos
ˆwfxra		[Q 1]	Ariston
hrra}		[Q 1]	curse
vao		[Q 10]	foundation
jÿvà;		[SQ 5]	reservoir
ˆdB]	II	[Q 15]	form
azB;	I	[Q 1]	mockery

Hebrew		Count	Meaning
byBi		[Q 1]	*conduit*
ˆyBi	I	[Q 1]	*understanding*
ˆytDv,a tyBe		[Q 1]	*Beth-eshdathin*
/Qj' tyBe		[Q 1]	*Beth-hakkoz*
r/Pxi tyBe		[Q 1]	*Beth-zippor*
µv; tyBe		[Q 1]	*Beth-Sham*
rm;T; tyBe		[Q 1]	*Beth-Tamar*
hLBi		[Q 1]	*mixing*
hrB;		[Q 1]	*daughter*
dG<		[Q 2]	*reviling*
tlyGI		[Q 1]	*Gilath*
hlWgG"		[Q 4]	*Galgula*
yliylIG"		[Q 1]	*Galilaean*
llg	II	[Q 8]	*befoul*
lWmG:	II	[Q 113]	*Gamul*
rmG<		[Q 2]	*completion*
tWrmjOG		[Q 1]	*glowingness*
syrIG:		[Q 2]	*Garis*
[lp rG		[Q 1]	*Ger Pela*
rvG<		[Q 1]	*bridge*
vgd		[Q 1]	*rage*
hyWD"		[Q 1]	*grief*
ˆwD:		[Q 1]	*grief*
stswd		[Q 5]	*Dositheus*
q/D		[Q 1]	*Dok*
hqwd		[Q 16]	*new moon*
sfnwyd		[Q 1]	*Dionytas*
rnyDI		[Q 2]	*denar*
ÖDkD"		[Q 1]	*crushed*
ykDÜ	II	[Q 1]	*cleanness*
qlD&		[Q 1]	*burning*
tld		[Q 1]	*have doors*
tlD&		[Q 1]	*daleth*
hmd	III	[Q 1]	*be silent*
ymD:		[Q 1]	*value*
lqD&	I	[Q 1]	*battalion*
µqd		[Q 1]	*beat*
ym/rD"		[Q 2]	*south*

Word		Ref	Meaning
avD&	II	[Q 1]	*ashes*
Wgh;		[Q 7]	*meditation*
bwh		[Q 1]	*be guilty*
hadl/h		[Q 2]	*(song of) thanksgiving*
hrl/h		[Q 1]	*teaching*
hyrl/h		[Q 2]	*teaching*
frrWh		[Q 2]	*Hurarat*
lFe,	I	[Q 4]	*throwing*
dxy"lkyhe		[Q 1]	*Heichal-jezad*
^myhe		[Q 6]	*from*
^yhi	II	[Q 1]	*wealth*
hkh;		[Q 1]	*here, now*
hkllh}		[Q 1]	*walking*
s/Kllh,		[Q 1]	*Helkos*
hnh		[SQ 2]	*enjoy*
hpynh}		[Q 1]	*waving*
nha&		[Q 11]	*waving*
pha&		[Q 1]	*pleasure*
sydl/rh'		[Q 3]	*Herodium*
s/nqrhu		[Q 1]	*Hyrcanus*
t/jJVhi		[Q 1]	*prostration*
tWhybi"		[Q 1]	*purchase*
gwz		[Q 1]	*be joined*
zWz		[Q 3]	*zuz*
lzlJ&		[Q 1]	*Zohelzalaph*
tWh/z		[Q 3]	*fornication*
hdyzE		[Q 2]	*presumptuousness*
aymyzl		[Q 1]	*penalty*
[yzl	I	[Q 1]	*trembling*
laprkz"		[Q 1]	*Zechariel*
hPljl	II	[Q 1]	*Zilpah*
rmzi&	I	[Q 3]	*song (of praise)*
jnz		[Q 1]	*reject*
ynz"		[Q 1]	*disgrace*
fWf[z"		[Q 5]	*lad*
hm:[z"		[Q 1]	*curse*
brzi&		[Q 1]	*gutter*
qrzi&		[Q 4]	*javelin*

Word		Count	Meaning
rWBji		[Q 1]	*community*
bybj ;		[Q 1]	*beloved*
rGEi		[Q 1]	*limping*
atydj }		[Q 1]	*Haditha*
hbwO	II	[Q 1]	*condemnation*
f/j		[Q 1]	*incisor*
ynIj		[Q 4]	*Honi*
ˆ/r/j		[Q 1]	*Horon*
vwj	V	[Q 1]	*cease*
aFji		[Q 3]	*Hitta*
dyj i		[Q 1]	*community*
ryj i		[Q 1]	*den*
r/kj }		[Q 1]	*rent*
rykj ;		[Q 3]	*rent*
rkj	I	[Q 10]	*rent*
hyIj u		[Q 1]	*sediment*
apylj }		[Q 2]	*Halipha*
hmlj }		[Q 1]	*seamed robe*
ˆynj ;		[QI 5]	*Hanin*
anynj }		[Q 2]	*Hanina*
dxj }		[Q 1]	*date*
rQj i		[Q 1]	*Hikkar*
arj }		[Q 1]	*afterwards*
ˆBrj ;		[Q 2]	*desolation*
bWrj }		[Q 2]	*carob*
hbyrj }		[Q 1]	*ruin*
hByrjo		[Q 1]	*Horebbah*
yrj ;	II	[Q 1]	*channel*
rjk&		[Q 1]	*catapult*
rrj ;		[Q 1]	*dispute*
trjk&	II	[Q 2]	*ink*
hmytj }		[Q 1]	*seal*
afaf	II	[Q 1]	*be muddy*
hlybf]		[Q 1]	*immersion*
rWf	II	[Q 1]	*rock*
vwf		[Q 1]	*cover*
yfe		[Q 1]	*a little*
yfi		[Q 1]	*stand*

Word		Ref	Meaning
ryfi		[Q 1]	*wall*
llf	II	[Q 1]	*fall*
amf;		[Q 3]	*impurity*
rgy"		[Q 3]	*cairn*
[Dy"		[Q 1]	*expert*
d/y		[Q 1]	*yodh*
ysÆ		[QI 2]	*Jose*
hnjyO		[Q 1]	*Jannes*
r/vyl		[Q 1]	*uprightness*
rWp[}"		[Q 1]	*Jaapur*
tWpy"		[Q 1]	*harmony*
Whypy"		[Q 1]	*Jephaiah*
hayxy"		[Q 1]	*outlet*
rxy		[Q 1]	*inclination*
hdyry"		[Q 1]	*descent*
rWvy"		[Q 1]	*uprightness*
rty		[SQ 5]	*more*
r/aK;		[Q 1]	*repulsive*
sWBKi		[Q 1]	*washing*
hlWlbK'		[Q 2]	*Cablulah*
hhk	III	[Q 1]	*be blunt*
hbk/K		[Q 1]	*Cochaba*
hm/K		[Q 1]	*bowl*
absiK		[Q 10]	*Cosiba*
tljK;		[Q 4]	*Cohlith*
sjk		[Q 1]	*lie*
dyKi		[Q 5]	*(Spanish) sword*
rWKi		[Q 2]	*pannelling*
rGryKi		[Q 0]	*cistern*
halK]		[Q 1]	*fold*
lylK;	II	[SQ 3]	*crown*
llK]	I	[Q 1]	*total*
ˆK;		[Q 1]	*here*
aNK'		[Q 1]	*base*
tsnK]		[Q 2]	*congregation*
aPKi		[Q 1]	*Kippa*
yrpKo	I	[Q 1]	*tarred*
rWKrKi		[Q 1]	*circuit*

Hebrew		Count	Meaning
rvKo		[Q 3]	*propriety*
s/gl]		[Q 1]	*Legos*
bhl		[Q 1]	*blaze*
bh1ø		[Q 6]	*point*
bWl		[Q 1]	*Libya*
z/l		[Q 1]	*perversity*
blWl		[Q 1]	*lulab*
hj1e		[Q 4]	*liquid*
yvWkl]		[Q 1]	*pine*
dml ;		[Q 1]	*lamedh*
ˆbam'		[Q 1]	*ballista*
sam'		[Q 3]	*gathering*
hlPam'		[Q 1]	*darkness*
hjfbm'		[Q 1]	*confidence*
hnybm]		[Q 2]	*understanding*
hglbm'		[Q 1]	*cunning simile*
tynbm'	I	[Q 11]	*structure*
[Bm'		[Q 2]	*flow*
[qbm'		[Q 1]	*cleavage*
lBgm'		[Q 4]	*kneading*
dgm	I	[Q 1]	*give*
lDgm'	II	[Q 1]	*magnification*
hpDgm]		[Q 1]	*blasphemy*
hzgm]		[Q 1]	*ford*
ˆgm;	II	[Q 1]	*protection*
sngm'		[Q 1]	*Magnus*
[Gm'		[QI 5]	*contact*
ˆrgm'		[Q 1]	*destruction, threshing*
bhdm'	I	[Q 2]	*distress*
bhdm'	II	[Q 2]	*driven out person*
r/dm;		[Q 5]	*dwelling place*
dfe	I	[Q 1]	*trap*
dfe	II	[Q 1]	*uncleanness*
Ë/rdm'		[Q 1]	*treading place*
srdm'		[Q 1]	*floor*
hlt/hm]		[Q 1]	*praise*
lhm	II	[Q 1]	*circumcise*
ËPhm'		[Q 1]	*turning*

Hebrew		Q	Gloss
dwm	II	[Q 1]	*love*
ˆkem		[Q 1]	*locust*
dl /m		[Q 11]	*birth*
ds/m	II	[Q 2]	*council*
tbv&m		[Q 1]	*dwelling*
hzm;	III	[Q 2]	*storeplace*
t/r/Zm'	I	[Q 1]	*rotten eggs*
t/r/Zm'	II	[Q 1]	*catapults*
t/r/Zm'	III	[Q 1]	*constellations*
zzm		[Q 2]	*join*
l Zmi		[Q 7]	*flow*
hQzm]		[Q 2]	*canal*
yj rzmi		[Q 5]	*eastern*
ajm	II	[Q 1]	*refuse*
hl l /jm]		[Q 1]	*dance*
hgyjm]		[Q 1]	*cause of reeling*
ljm		[Q 1]	*forgive*
µynjm'	II	[Q 2]	*Mahanaim*
vrjm'		[Q 1]	*scheming*
bvjm'	I	[Q 9]	*design*
bvjm'	II	[Q 1]	*fissure*
v/Tjm'		[Q 1]	*Mahtosh*
ˆ/fm;		[Q 1]	*hiding place*
t[Fm'		[Q 10]	*planting*
v/lm;		[Q 1]	*kneading trough*
[vrAyKlm'		[Q 1]	*Melchiresha*
ˆ/mm;		[SQ 5]	*wealth*
hnm;	II	[Q 1]	*fate*
hnm;	II	[Q 1]	*portion*
/nm;		[Q 1]	*Mano*
ˆynmi		[Q 1]	*number*
synm;		[Q 2]	*Manes*
snm;		[Q 1]	*Manos*
alBsm'		[Q 1]	*Masbala*
l l /sm]		[Q 1]	*road*
hksm]		[Q 1]	*screen*
hkskSm]		[Q 1]	*covering*
aMSm]		[Q 1]	*sealing stone*

Word		Ref	Meaning
rsm	II	[Q 2]	*hand over*
trsm	IV	[Q 3]	*division*
trsm	V	[Q 1]	*command post*
µg:[m'		[Q 1]	*sadness*
hYZW[m;		[Q 8]	*Mauzzijah*
fW[mi		[SQ 2]	*small thing, diminution*
ybr:[m'		[Q 5]	*western*
rapmi		[Q 1]	*beauty*
glpmi		[Q 9]	*division*
[cpmi		[Q 1]	*marching*
r/xm;	III	[Q 2]	*creature*
q/ryxm]		[Q 2]	*emission of spittle*
jylqm'		[Q 1]	*Makliah*
hrqmi		[Q 6]	*beam-work*
hrm	II	[Q 1]	*change*
hbhelm'		[Q 5]	*raging*
tlgrm]		[Q 1]	*clothing for legs*
wvjrm'		[Q 2]	*Marcheshvan*
cmrmi		[Q 1]	*reptile*
rm&		[Q 2]	*agony*
qrm	II	[Q 2]	*complete*
r/cm;		[Q 1]	*measure*
hr/cm]		[Q 2]	*government*
µfcmi		[Q 1]	*hostility*
hGvmi		[Q 3]	*error*
b/vm;		[Q 11]	*going back*
µykWvm]		[Q 2]	*Meshuchim*
jvm	II	[Q 1]	*mar*
jvm	III	[Q 2]	*measure*
jvm&		[Q 2]	*distance*
r/jvmi		[Q 1]	*darkness*
hjyvm]		[Q 2]	*anointing*
hkyvm]		[Q 1]	*drawing (of water)*
µvme		[Q 1]	*desolation*
hrmvmi		[Q 1]	*guardhouse*
r/tm;		[Q 1]	*following after*
ËTm'		[Q 1]	*outpouring*
hLtmi		[Q 1]	*deception*

Word		Ref	Gloss
l qṭḥi		[Q 1]	*offence*
haṇ:		[SQ 3]	*fitting*
tWhmaḥ<		[Q 3]	*trustworthiness*
Ë/bn"		[Q 1]	*spring*
r/hn"		[Q 1]	*light*
s/t/n		[Q 1]	*Nothos*
hmẓn"		[Q 1]	*Nezamah*
l/vjṛ"		[Q 1]	*gale*
ryvjṛ"	I	[Q 3]	*carnage*
ryvjṛ"	II	[Q 1]	*hunting*
ryvjṛ"	III	[Q 1]	*fear*
fṭ		[Q 1]	*Natoph*
yWSnl		[SQ 6]	*trial*
hYw[ḥ"		[Q 5]	*perversity*
jxn	II	[SQ 6]	*shine*
jxn	IV	[Q 2]	*conquer*
jxhḔ	III	[Q 2]	*victory*
hPxḥl		[Q 1]	*caper bush*
WQnl		[Q 1]	*gleaning*
hl qḥl		[Q 1]	*Niklah*